

# CTLA4 / CD80 BINDING KITS

Part # 64CTLA80PEG & 64CTLA80PEH

Test size: 500 tests (64CTLA80PEG), 10,000 tests (64CTLA80PEH) - assay volume: 20 µL

Revision: #02 of September 2023

Store at: ≤-60°C

This product is intended for research purposes only. The product is not intended to be used for therapeutic or diagnostic purposes.

## **ASSAY PRINCIPLE**

The HTRF CTLA4 / CD80 Binding Assay is designed to measure the interaction between CD80 and CTLA4. Utilizing HTRF (Homogeneous Time-resolved Fluorescence) technology, the assay enables simple and rapid characterization of compound and antibody blockers in a high throughput format.

As shown in Figure 1, the interaction between CD80 and CTLA4 is detected by using anti-Tag1 labeled with Europium (HTRF donor) and anti-Tag2 labeled with d2 (HTRF acceptor). When the donor and acceptor antibodies are brought into close proximity due to CD80 and CTLA4 binding, excitation of the donor antibody triggers fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) towards the acceptor antibody, which in turn emits specifically at 665 nm. This specific signal is directly proportional to the extent of CTLA4 / CD80 interaction. Thus, compound or antibody blocking CTLA4 / CD80 interaction will cause a reduction in HTRF signal.

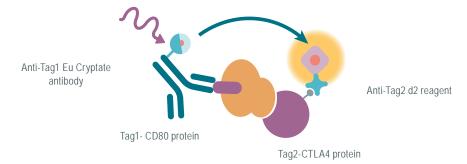


Figure 1: Principle of the HTRF CTLA4 / CD80 assay.

# ADD READ ANALYSE 1 Incubate 1 hour at room temperature 2 µL compound or standard 4 µLTag1-CD80 4 µLTag2-CTLA4 Small volume white assay microplate

## **MATERIALS:**

KIT COMPONENTS	500 TESTS CAT # 64CTLA80PEG	10,000 TESTS CAT # 64CTLA80PEH		
Tag1-CD80	1 vial - 50 μL	1 vial - 1 mL		
Frozen	40X	40X		
Tag2-CTLA4	1 vial - 50 μL	1 vial - 1 mL		
Frozen	40X	40X		
CTLA4 / CD80 standard	1 vial - 50 μL	1 vial - 50 μL		
Frozen	2.5 μM	2.5 μM		
Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryptate antibody	1 vial - 50 μL	1 vial - 1 mL		
Frozen	50X	50X		
Anti-Tag2 d2 reagent	1 vial - 50 μL	1 vial - 1 mL		
Frozen	50X	50X		
PPI Europium Detection Buffer Frozen	1 vial - 20 mL	1 vial - 220 mL		

For reading, an HTRF®-Certified Reader is needed. Make sure to use the set-up for Eu Cryptate. For a list of HTRF-compatible readers and setup recommendations, please visit our website at: www.revvity.com

For HTRF microplate recommendations, please visit www.revvity.com

# STORAGE AND STABILITY

Store the kit at ≤-60°C. Under appropriate storage conditions, reagents are stable until the expiry date indicated on the label.

Once reconstituted, tagged CD80 & CTLA4 stock solution may be frozen, and can be thawed only once. Once thawed (or reconstituted), anti-Tag solutions can be frozen once.

To avoid freeze/thaw cycles, it is recommended to dispense remaining stock solutions into disposable plastic vials for storage at ≤-60°C.

Thawed PPI Europium Detection Buffer can be stored at 2-8°C on your premises.

# **REAGENT PREPARATION**

#### **BEFORE YOU BEGIN:**

- It is very important to prepare reagents in the specified PPI Europium detection buffer. The use of an incorrect buffer may affect reagent stability and assay results.
- Thaw the frozen reagents at room temperature.
- Before use, allow all reagents to warm up to room temperature then homogeneize buffer. It is recommended to filter buffer before use.
- The tagged protein solutions must be prepared in individual vials DO NOT premix tagged solutions prior to dispensing.
- The anti-Tag solutions must be prepared in individual vials and can be premixed prior to dispensing.
- Compounds may be prepared in PPI Europium detection buffer. We recommend keeping DMSO below 1% during the assay (20 µL final volume).

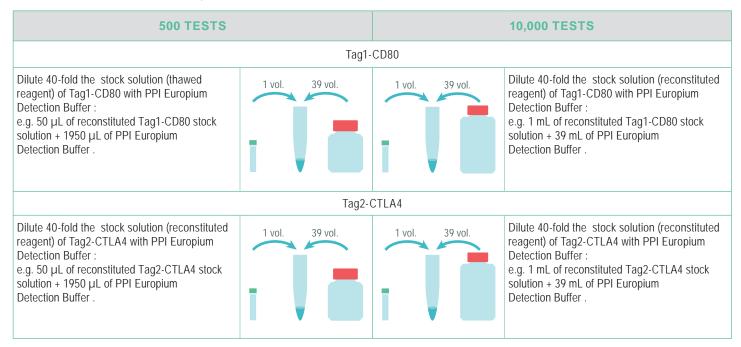
# TO PREPARE STOCK SOLUTIONS:

Take care to prepare stock and working solutions according to the directions for the kit size you have purchased.

500 TESTS		10,000 TESTS		
	Tag1-CI	080		
Thaw the Tag1-CD80.  Mix gently.  This 40X stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	Ī	Ī	Thaw the the Tag1-CD80.  Mix gently  This 40X stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	
	Tag2-CT	LA4		
Thaw the Tag2-CTLA4.  Mix gently.  This 40X stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	ī	Ī	Thaw the Tag2-CTLA4.  Mix gently.  This 40X stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	
	CTLA4 / CD80	Standard		
Thaw the CTLA4 / CD80 standard.  Mix gently.  This standard stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	i	Ī	Thaw the CTLA4 / CD80 standard.  Mix gently.  This standard stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	
	Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryp	tate antibody		
Thaw the Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryptate antibody.  Mix gently.  This 50X Eu stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	Ī	Ī	Thaw the Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryptate antibody. Mix gently. This 50X Eu stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	
	Anti-Tag2 d2	reagent		
Thaw the Anti-Tag2 d2 reagent.  Mix gently.  This 50X d2 stock solution can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	Ī	Ī	Thaw the Anti-Tag2 d2 reagent. Mix gently. This 50X d2 stock solution.can be frozen and stored at ≤ -60°C.	
	PPI Europium Det	ection Buffer		
Thaw the PPI Europium Detection Buffer The thawed buffer can be stored at 2-8°C on your premises.			Thaw the PPI Europium Detection Buffer The thawed buffer can be stored at 2-8°C on your premises.	

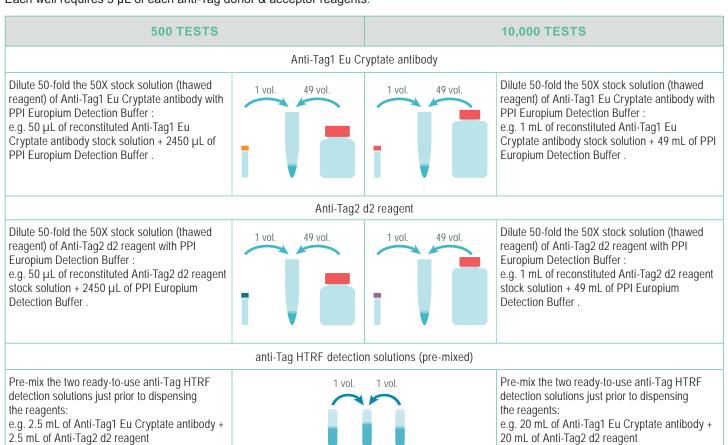
#### TO PREPARE TAG1-CD80 AND TAG2-CTLA4 WORKING SOLUTIONS:

Each well requires 4 µL of each Tag-protein.



#### TO PREPARE ANTI-TAG1 EU CRYPTATE ANTIBODY AND ANTI-TAG2 D2 REAGENT WORKING SOLUTIONS:

Each well requires 5 µL of each anti-Tag donor & acceptor reagents.



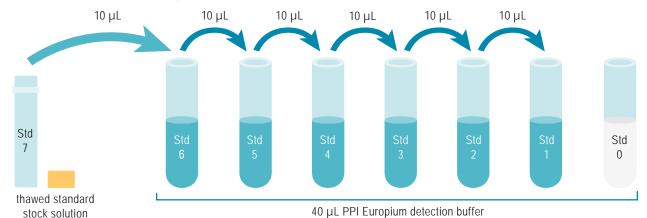
#### TO PREPARE WORKING CTLA4 / CD80 STANDARD SOLUTIONS:

- Each well requires 2 µL of standard.
- In order to counteract any standard sticking, we recommend changing tips between each dilution.

## A recommended standard dilution procedure is listed and illustrated below:

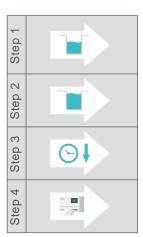
- Thaw the CTLA4 / CD80 standard stock solution, this yields the high standard (Std 7: 2.5 μM (2 500 000 pM)).
- Use the high standard (Std 7) to prepare the standard curve using 5-fold serial dilutions as follows:
  - Dispense 40 µL of PPI Europium detection buffer into each vial from Std 6 to Std 0
  - Add 10 μL of standard to 40 μL of PPI Europium detection buffer, mix gently and repeat the serial dilution to make standard solutions: std6, std5, std4, std3, std2, std1

This will create 7 standards for the analyte. Std 0 is PPI Europium detection buffer alone.



**WORKING FINAL STANDARD SERIAL DILUTIONS SOLUTIONS CONCENTRATIONS** Standard 7 Thaw the CTLA4 / CD80 standard stock solution 2 500 000 pM 250 000 pM Standard Stock solution 10 µL Standard 7 + 40 µL PPI Europium detection buffer 50 000 pM Standard 6 500 000 pM Standard 5 10 µL Standard 6 + 40 µL PPI Europium detection buffer 100 000 pM 10 000 pM 20 000 pM Standard 4 10 μL Standard 5 + 40 μL PPI Europium detection buffer 2 000 pM Standard 3 10 µL Standard 4 + 40 µL PPI Europium detection buffer 4 000 pM 400 pM 10  $\mu$ L Standard 3 + 40  $\mu$ L PPI Europium detection buffer Standard 2 800 pM 80 pM Standard 1 10 μL Standard 2 + 40 μL PPI Europium detection buffer 160 pM 16 pM Standard 0 40 µL PPI Europium detection buffer 0 pM 0 pM

# ASSAY MANUAL



Standard	Samples				
Dispense into each standard well 2 µL of standard 4 µL of Tag1-CD80 4 µL of Tag2-CTLA4.	Dispense into each sample well 2 μL of compound/antibody or buffer 4 μL of Tag1-CD80 4 μL of Tag2-CTLA4.				
Dispense into all standard & sample wells 10 µL of pre-mixed Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryptate antibody and Anti-Tag2 d2 reagent					
Seal the plate and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature					
Remove the plate sealer and read on an HTRF® compatible reader.					

# STANDARD MANUAL FOR INHIBITORY ASSAY IN 20 $\mu$ L FINAL VOLUME

	Standard	Inhibitor	Tag1-CD80	Tag2-CTLA4	Anti-Tag1 Eu Cryptate antibody	Anti-Tag2 d2 reagent	PPI Europium detection buffer
Standard	2 µL	-	4 μL	4 μL	5 μL	5 μL	-
Sample	-	2 µL	4 μL	4 μL	5 μL	5 μL	-
Positive control	-	-	4 μL	4 μL	5 μL	5 μL	2 µL
Negative control	-	-	4 μL	-	5 μL	5 μL	6 µL
Buffer control	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 μL

# **EXAMPLE OF PLATE MAP**

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	Buffer control: 20 µL PPI Europium detection buffer	Repeat Well A1	Repeat Well A1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well A4	Repeat Well A4
В	Negative control: 6 μL PPI Europium detection buffer 4 μL Tag1-CD80 10 μL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well B1	Repeat Well B1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well B4	Repeat Well B4
С	Positive control: 2 µL PPI Europium detection buffer 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well C1	Repeat Well C1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well C4	Repeat Well C4
D	Std 0: 2 µL Standard 0 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well D1	Repeat Well D1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well D4	Repeat Well D4
Ε	Std 1: 2 µL Standard 1 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well E1	Repeat Well E1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well E4	Repeat Well E4
F	Std 2: 2 µL Standard 2 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well F1	Repeat Well F1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well F4	Repeat Well F4
G	Std 3: 2 µL Standard 3 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well G1	Repeat Well G1	Compound: 2 µL compound 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well G4	Repeat Well G4
Н	Std 4: 2 µL Standard 4 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well H1	Repeat Well H1			
1	Std 5: 2 µL Standard 5 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well I1	Repeat Well I1			
J	Std 6: 2 µL Standard 6 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well J1	Repeat Well J1			
K	Std 7: 2 µL Standard 7 4 µL Tag1-CD80 4 µL Tag2-CTLA4 10 µL pre-mix anti-Tag reagents	Repeat Well K1	Repeat Well K1			

# **DATA REDUCTION & INTERPRETATION**

1. Calculate the ratio of the acceptor and donor emission signals for each individual well.

Ratio = 
$$\frac{\text{Signal 665 nm}}{\text{Signal 620 nm}} \times 10^4$$

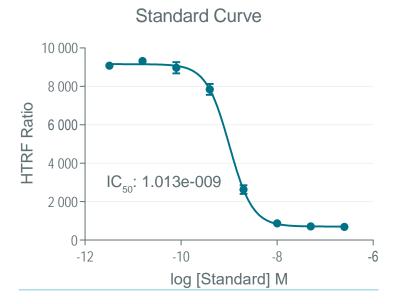
2. Calculate the % CVs. The mean and standard deviation can then be worked out from ratio replicates.

For more information about data reduction, please visit www.revvity.com

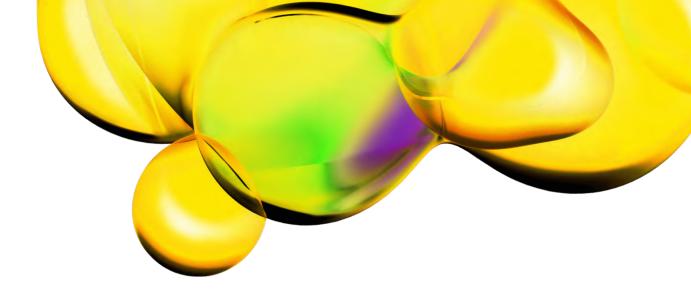
# **RESULTS**

The data shown below must not be substituted for the data obtained in the laboratory, and should be considered only as an example. Readouts on an HTRF compatible reader with a flash lamp.

Note that results may vary from one HTRF® compatible reader to another.



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