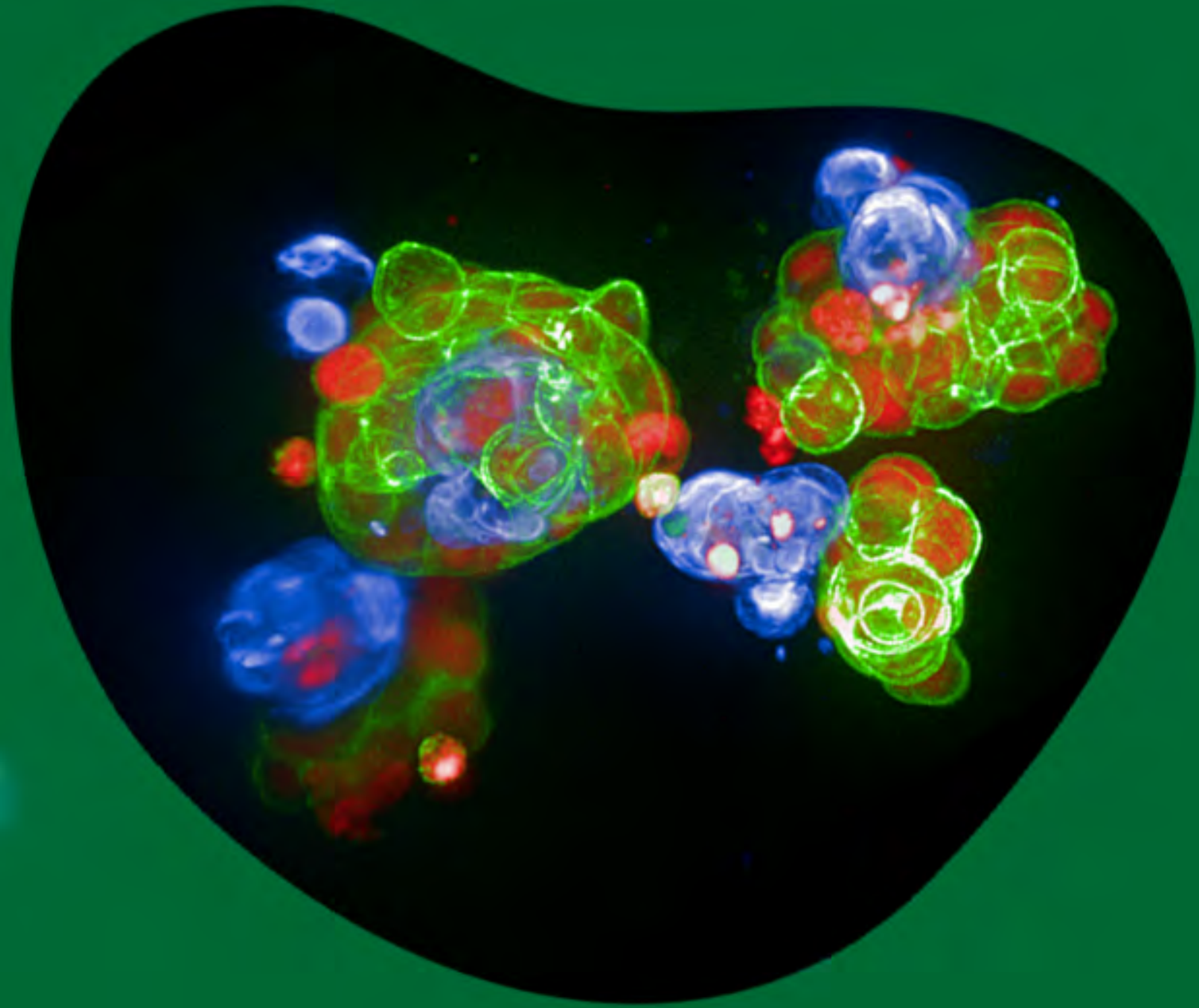
Harness the power of 3D.



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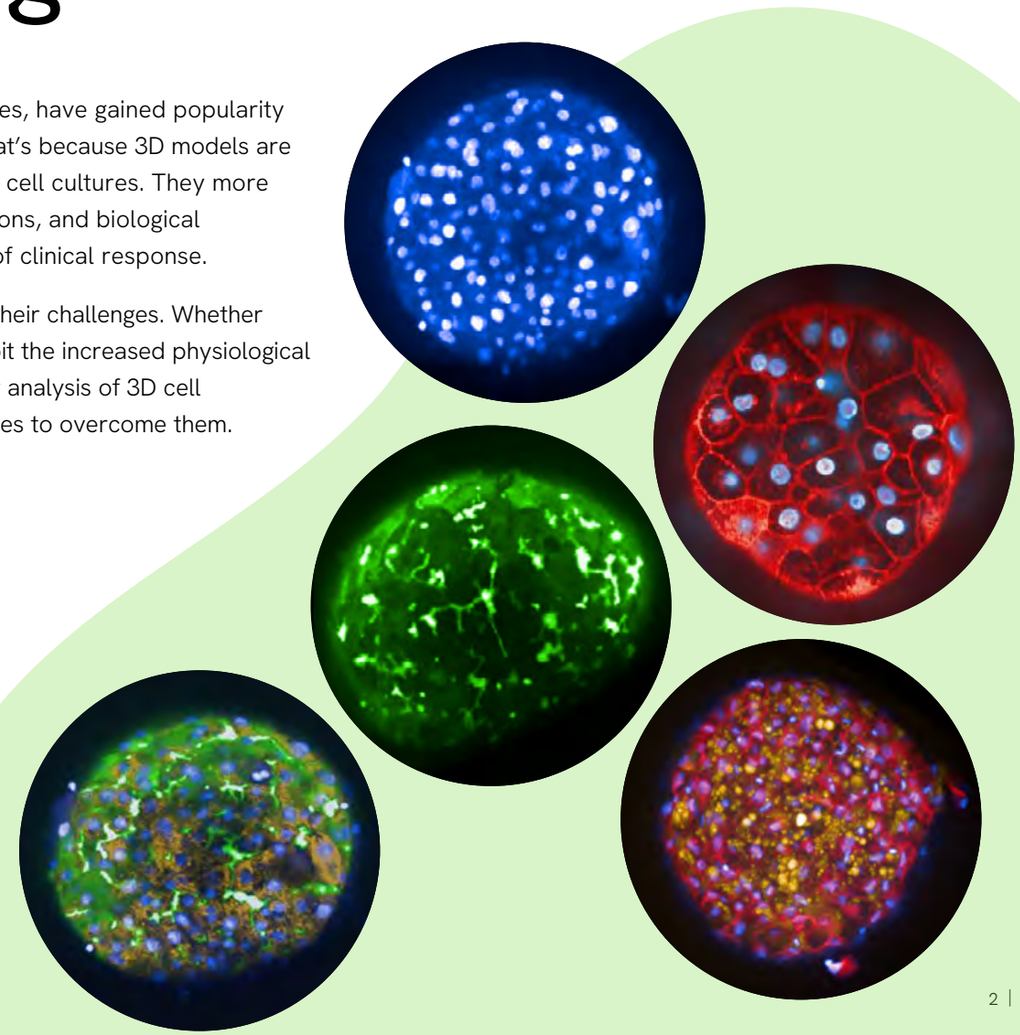
3D high-content screening guide

Master 3D cell model imaging



3D cell cultures, such as spheroids, organoids, and microtissues, have gained popularity as tools for research, drug discovery and toxicity studies. That's because 3D models are more physiologically relevant than biochemical assays and 2D cell cultures. They more closely represent the microenvironments, cell-to-cell interactions, and biological processes that occur *in vivo*, making results more predictive of clinical response.

3D cell model imaging and analysis workflows are not without their challenges. Whether you're familiar with high-content screening and looking to exploit the increased physiological relevance of complex 3D cell models, or you want to take your analysis of 3D cell models to the next level, you'll need the right tools and strategies to overcome them.

Explore this guide to learn more about:

- Rapidly and confidently generating high-quality images from large, thick cell samples
- Efficiently reducing imaging times and handling huge volumes of data
- Seamlessly analyzing images without tedious transfer between software

Your moment of clarity

High-quality images are crucial for successful high-content analysis (HCA). But capturing them isn't always easy for large, thick 3D structures such as spheroids. But at Revvity, we say "challenge accepted." Read on for tips about getting the best images for your analysis.

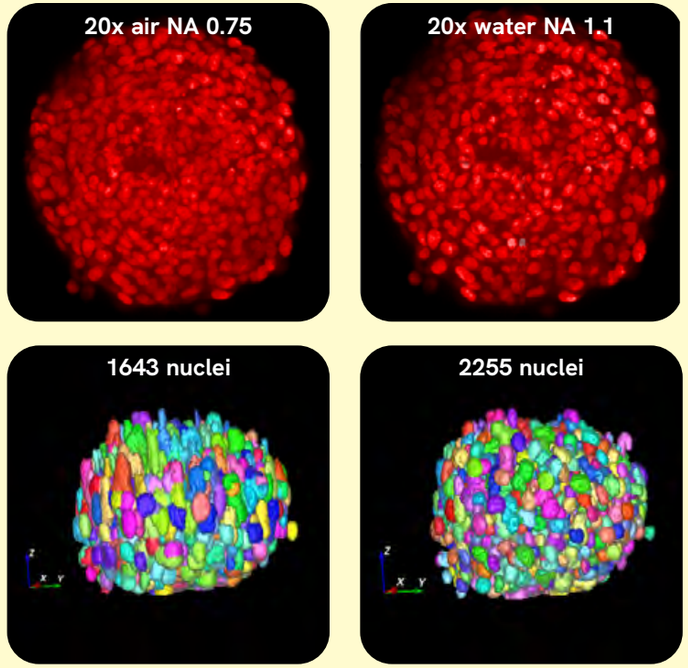
Ensuring high-quality images

Confocal imaging removes the out-of-focus light, enabling optical sectioning of samples, with a better signal-to-noise ratio, and higher XYZ resolution than widefield imaging, while maintaining fast Z scans for high-throughput requirements.

Water immersion objectives capture up to four times more light than air objectives and provide higher XYZ resolution, so that you can resolve intracellular details even from deep within 3D structures.

Spheroid sizes of up to around 500 µm diameter are recommended to ensure intracellular details can be imaged and analyzed.

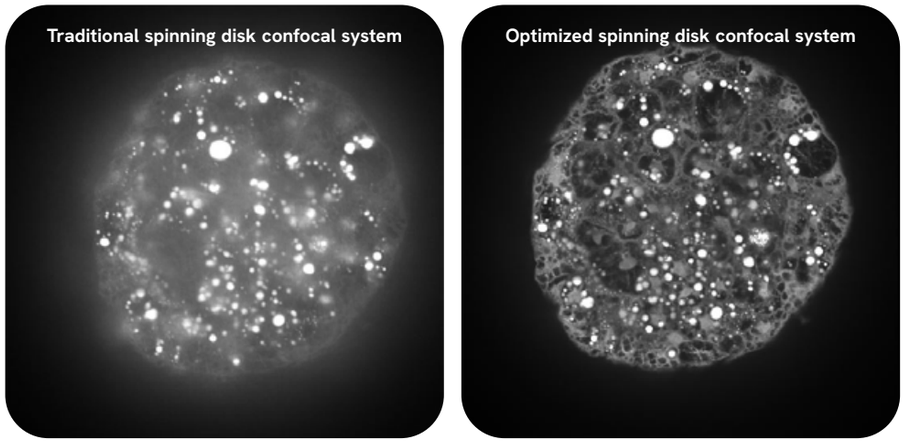
Optical clearing of 3D cell models helps increase the amount of light getting inside the spheroids to excite fluorochromes as well as remove biomaterial that blocks the fluorescent signal reaching the cameras.



Improved 3D imaging with confocal HCS systems

The advantage of using confocal spinning disk imaging is that it provides effective optical sectioning of samples by reducing out-of-focus light. This is especially important for thick samples because this approach improves light penetration and reduces the haze known as *pinhole crosstalk* from traditional spinning disk systems.

See the difference in the images below. Steatosis microtissues were stained with CellMask™ DeepRed and Nile Red on two systems. The image on the right was achieved using the Opera Phenix optimized spinning disk confocal system, while the image on the left was produced using a traditional spinning disk confocal system. Both images were taken using 40x water immersion objectives.



PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

Opera Phenix™ Plus

Specifically designed to meet the demands of 3D applications, this high-content screening system features:

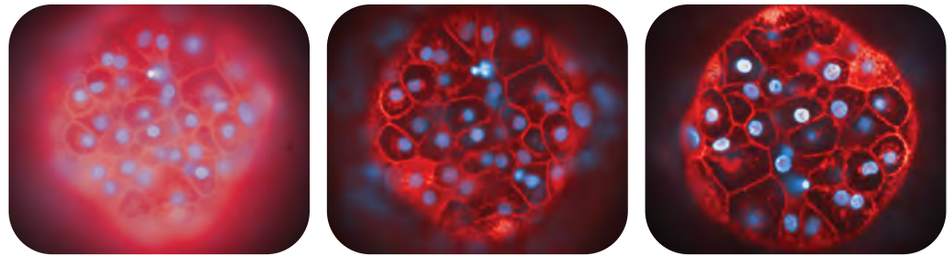
- Confocal scanning with optimized pinhole-to-pinhole distance for reduced crosstalk in thick specimens
- Best-in-class proprietary Synchrony™ Optics, enabling effective z-sectioning and simultaneous acquisition of up to four channels with minimal crosstalk, driving exceptional 3D imaging at high speed

The benefits of water immersion objectives for 3D HCS

Choosing an objective lens is critical to achieving high-quality images, and it's especially important for 3D cell models.

Water immersion objectives capture up to four times more light than air objectives, provide higher XYZ resolution, and match the refractive index of water in cells. The images allow you to resolve intracellular details even from deep within 3D structures.

See the difference in the images below. Human liver microtissue (single plane) was imaged on the Operetta™ CLS™ system in confocal mode with air and water immersion objectives. The sharpest image was achieved using 40x water immersion (40 x W).



40x WD | 40x hNA | 40x W

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

Water immersion objectives

Our water immersion objectives:

- Improve light collection
- Enhance 3D imaging
- Reduce bleaching

Clearing strategies for 3D spheroids

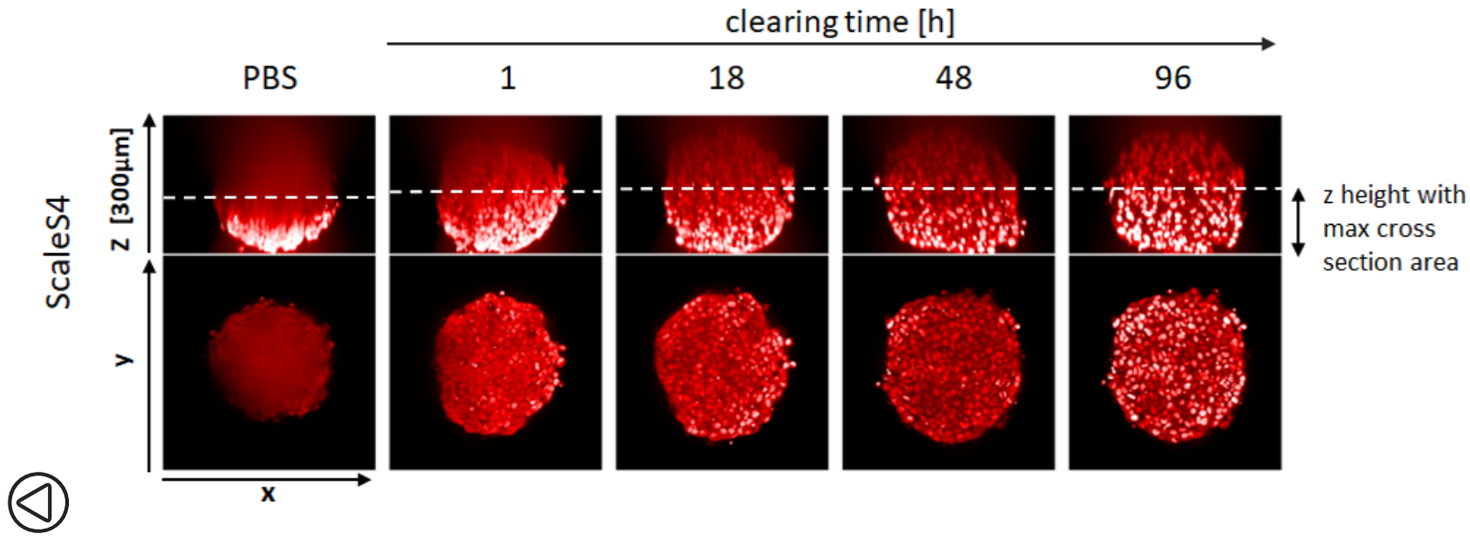
Reduced light penetration from increased light absorption and scattering properties can make it challenging to acquire 3D high-content images of solid spheroids. Optical clearing techniques are one solution to enhance imaging depth.

See the difference in the images below. They demonstrate that an optical clearing solution, in this case ScaleS4, increases the imaging depth of spheroids over time. The same spheroid was imaged at four different time points after the addition of ScaleS4.

Optical clearing solutions

These help enhance the imaging and analysis of your samples by:

- Removing lipid and protein molecules, which contribute to light scattering effects
- Modifying the refractive indices within the sample
- Increasing imaging depth of spheroids



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Minimized imaging time, minimized data volume

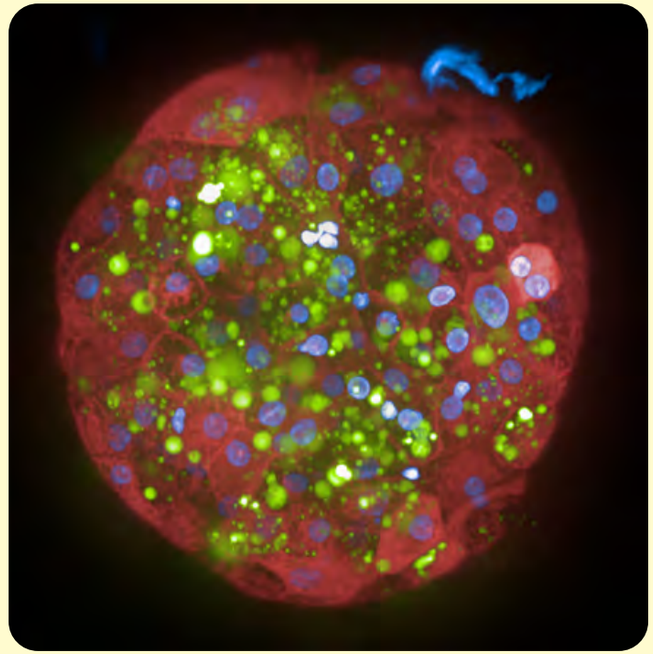
Some of the biggest challenges of 3D cell model imaging are long run times and large volumes of data. Often, only part of the total well area — specifically where the 3D model is situated — is of interest.

Learn more about saving time during imaging and acquiring high-resolution data from your region of interest:

Minimize imaging time with 3D cell models that require multiple planes and fluorescent channels by using a **spinning disk** confocal imaging system that combines laser-based excitation with two or four cameras and acquires images at very high frame rates.

Capture up to four times more light with **water immersion objectives** than air objectives, significantly reducing imaging times while still obtaining high-quality images.

Save acquisition and analysis time and maintain data storage space using intelligent technology that lets you **pre-scan** at low magnification to locate your 3D cell model, then automatically **rescans** at higher magnification with the object centered in the image.



Save time with intelligent image acquisition

For more efficient high-content imaging and analysis, harness the power of pre-scanning and rescanning technology with PreciScan intelligent acquisition software.

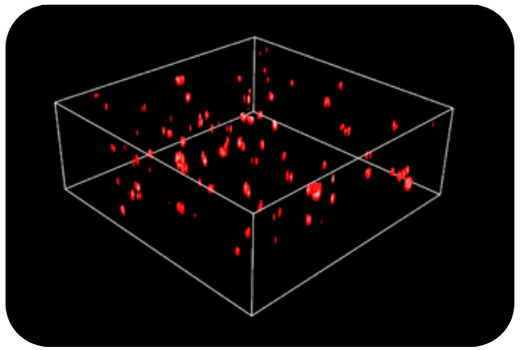
The PreciScan plug-in for Harmony™ HCA software uses intelligent image acquisition to pre-scan at low magnification to locate your object of interest, for example a spheroid. Then it automatically rescans it at a higher magnification with the object in the center of the image.

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

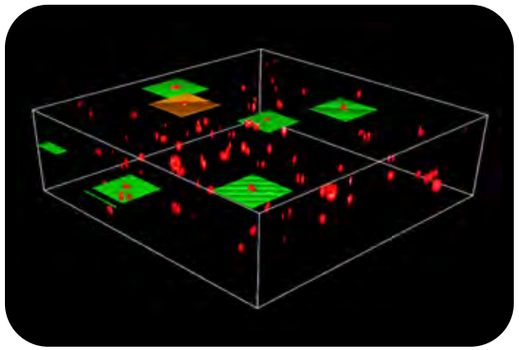
PreciScan

Perfect for 3D microtissue and rare event studies, this optional plug-in significantly reduces acquisition and analysis times with:

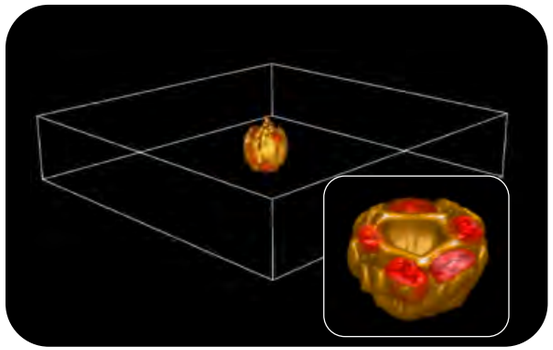
- A fully automated workflow of low-magnification pre-scan, image analysis, and higher-magnification rescan
- Accurate targeting of your object of interest



1. Pre-scan organoids with low-magnification z-stack



2. Identify xy and z positions of organoids



3. Rescan individual organoids with high-magnification z-stack

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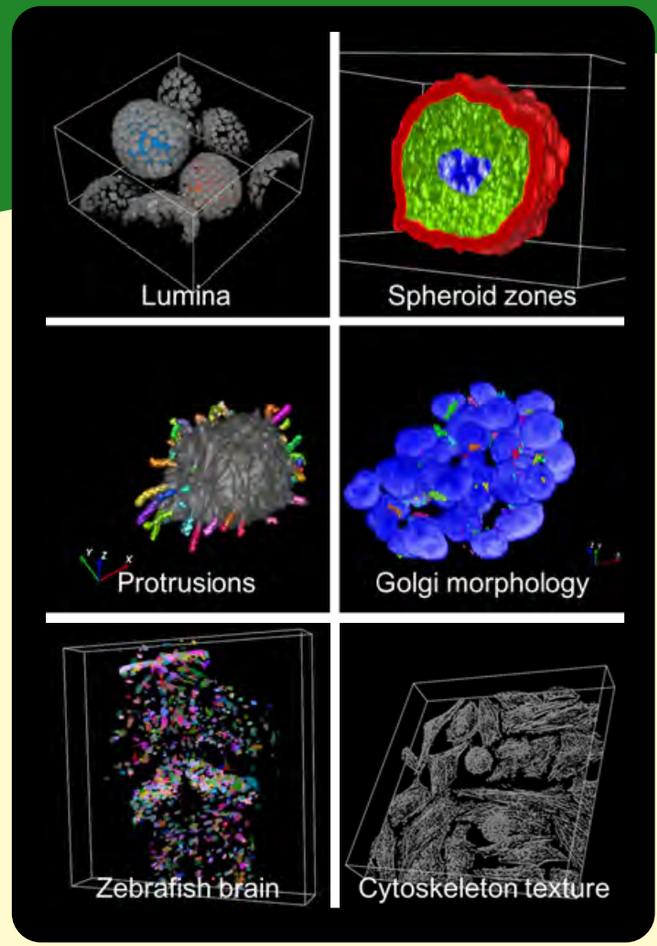
The insights are in the details

If you're analyzing 3D cell models in 2D or 2.5D for simplicity and throughput, you could be missing valuable phenotypic information.



With our Harmony high-content imaging and analysis software, you can automatically analyze your 3D cell models in 3D, maximizing the return on time you've invested in developing your cell models. You can segment and quantitate volume, morphology, intensity, texture, positions, and distances in 3D, to better visualize and understand your 3D cell models and accelerate 3D image analysis.

Examples of use include:

- Determine cell killing and infiltration of immune cells on solid tumor models in immunotherapy studies
- Quantify the number of lumina inside 3D objects
- Analyze heterogeneity of your model system in situ
- Calculate the number of oligodendrocytes in a zebrafish brain
- Examine single cell morphologies, including protrusions and Golgi volumes, and visualize intricate 3D cytoskeleton textures

3D volumetric analysis of luminal spaces inside cysts and organoids

Harmony high-content imaging and analysis software building blocks provide a simple strategy for 3D analysis of spherical cysts and their hollow spaces.

The image below shows an example analysis strategy using these building blocks to calculate volumetric and positional properties for MDCK cysts, an extensively studied model system.

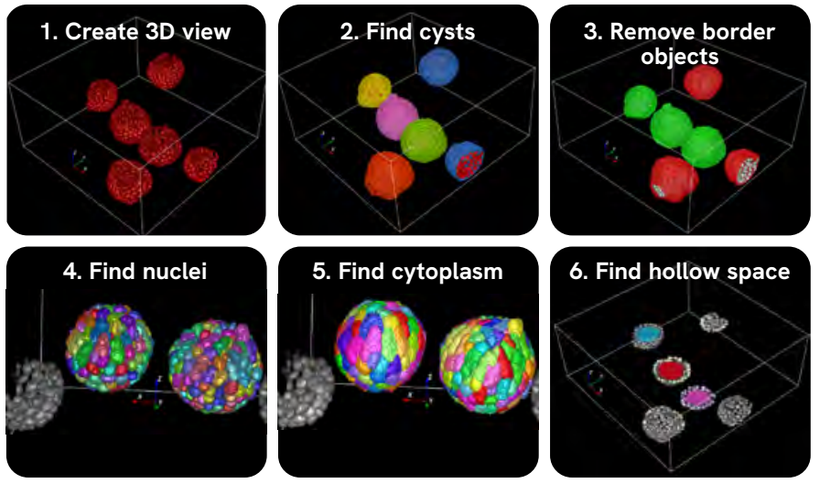
A similar approach can be applied for more complex cell models with luminal spaces, such as intestinal organoids.

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

Harmony software

This intuitive software offers building blocks to simplify your 3D high-content assays. You can:

- Easily perform 3D segmentation and analysis
- Define zones and quantify spatial differences within spheroids
- Create a straightforward strategy for 3D analysis of spherical cysts



7. Calculate cyst specific properties

Cyst centroid X in image [µm]	Cyst centroid Y in image [µm]	Cyst centroid Z in image [µm]
-117	13.1	47
86.5	-38.5	66.6
-1.7	-22.5	58
Cyst volume [µm³]	**Cyst surface area [µm²]**	**Cyst sphericity**
168879	17877	0.83
217712	21292	0.82
254947	23239	0.84
Lumen volume [µm³]	**Number of nuclei per cyst**	**Cell volume [µm³] – mean per cyst**
33415	139	813
63350	130	1080
59776	179	922

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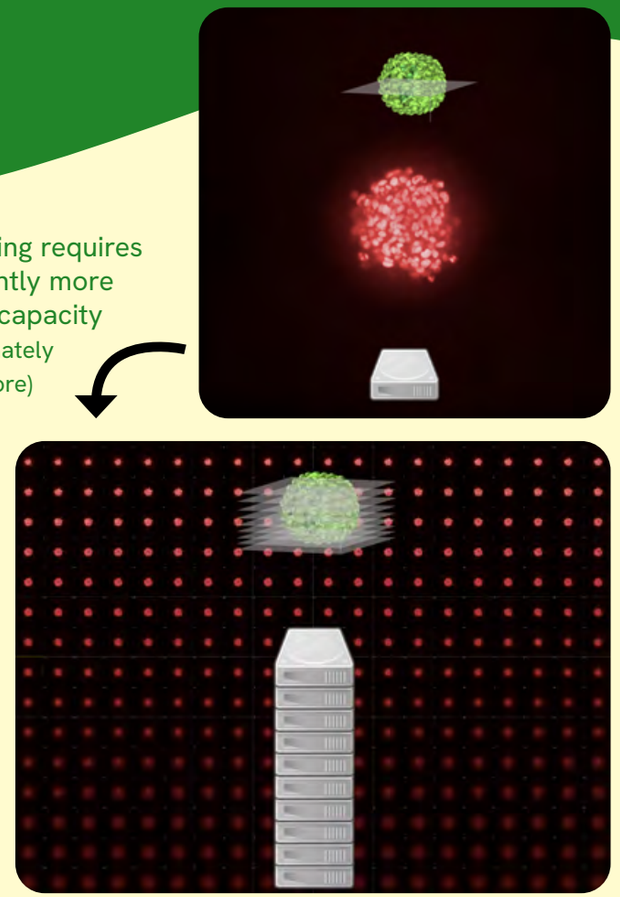
Efficient data management means faster data insights

Working with large sample numbers in microplates means that 3D data sets are extremely large and processing the data can be laborious and time consuming. Automatic data transfer is essential, so you can focus on what matters most — your research.

Cloud deployment options give you high-volume image data storage that's scalable and can support your entire lab. Using Revvity's Harmony imaging and analysis software and Signals Image Artist platform, you can easily:

- Manage your data to achieve faster insights
- Image, visualize, and analyze the most complex cellular models in 3D
- Acquire images at the same time data is being transferred
- Expand your cloud-based storage, as needed

3D imaging requires significantly more storage capacity (approximately 10x or more)



3D HCS in action

Explore the following links to see how Revvity HCS instruments are used to advance the field of 3D high-content screening.

Comparison of Two Supporting Matrices for Patient-Derived Cancer Cells in 3D Drug Sensitivity and Resistance Testing Assay (3D-DSRT)

Researchers describe the optimization and use of DSRT of patient-derived cancer cells in 3D growth-supporting matrices (GrowDex® and Matrigel®) using HCS.

Read more

A Microenvironment-Inspired Synthetic 3D Model for Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma Organoids

Authors demonstrate the use of HCS in the development of a fully synthetic hydrogel extracellular matrix for studying pancreatic cancer cells *in vitro.*

Read more

Advanced High-Content Screening Applications of Clonogenicity in Cancer

Researchers showcase how they used HCS and PreciScan to quantify the number and size of clonogenic colonies in 2D and 3D culture models, highlighting how the methods shown have broad utility for HCS drug discovery.

Read more

Machine Learning-Assisted High-Content Analysis of Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Embryos *In Vitro*

Researchers couple HCS with machine learning to analyze the ability of multiple cells lines to form ITS embryos and determine factors that could promote their generation.

Read more

Pancreatic Cancer Organoids in the Field of Precision Medicine: A Review of Literature and Experience on Drug Sensitivity Testing with Multiple Readouts and Synergy Scoring

Authors summarize their findings in using organoids and HCS to elicit important insights into designing the right personalized treatments for pancreatic cancer patients.

Read more

Imaging systems made for 3D cell models

Our Operetta CLS and Opera Phenix Plus spinning disk confocal high-content imaging systems let you quickly and easily generate content-rich, physiologically relevant data from diverse 3D samples.

Additionally, the Opera Phenix Plus features a microlens-enhanced dual-disk design with pinhole distances optimized for thick samples such as 3D cell models.

Operetta™ CLS™ high-content analysis system

Opera Phenix™ Plus high-content screening system

Automated water-immersion objectives

Capture up to four times more light than air objectives and provides higher resolution in X,Y, and Z, so you can image deeper into 3D structures and quickly gain more detail.

Confocal spinning-disk technology

Ideal for imaging 3D spheroids, this technology allows you to acquire image stacks with improved signal-to-noise ratios, high X, Y, and Z resolution, high frame rates, and minimal sample illumination.

Save time with intelligent image acquisition

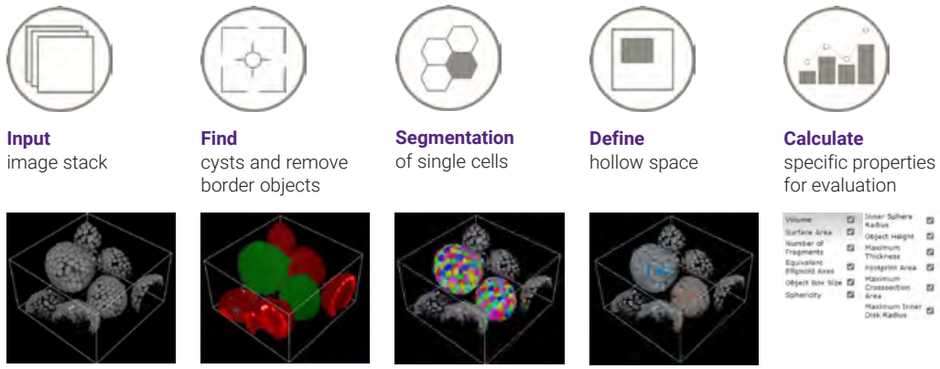
Pre-scan at low magnification to locate spheroids, then automatically rescan at higher magnification with the spheroid centered in the image.

Software that's uncomplicated

Take the complexity out of 3D image analysis and turn data into understanding with the intuitive Harmony imaging and analysis software. Available for both Opera Phenix Plus and Operetta CLS systems, this software enables you to:

- Speed up 3D image acquisition by targeted imaging of microtissues
- Better understand your cell models by exploring them in the 3D viewer and XYZ viewer
- Create Z stack overviews (or gallery)
- Produce 3D renderings and movies
- Analyze morphologies and volumes in 3D
- Calculate maximum intensity projections containing height profiles

As most datasets for 3D cell models are large, data from Harmony software and all major high-content screening and cell imaging systems can seamlessly integrate with Signals Image Artist, our next-generation image analysis and management platform.



MDCK epithelial cells cultured in a basement membrane matrix, where they spontaneously form cysts.

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

Harmony high-content imaging and analysis software

Includes everything you need to analyze the most complex cellular models in 3D, reliably discriminate phenotypes, and turn your biological data into knowledge.

PRODUCT SPOTLIGHT

Signals Image Artist high-content image analysis and management platform

Quickly process, analyze, share, and store vast volumes of data generated by HCS and 3D cellular imaging — and get answers sooner.

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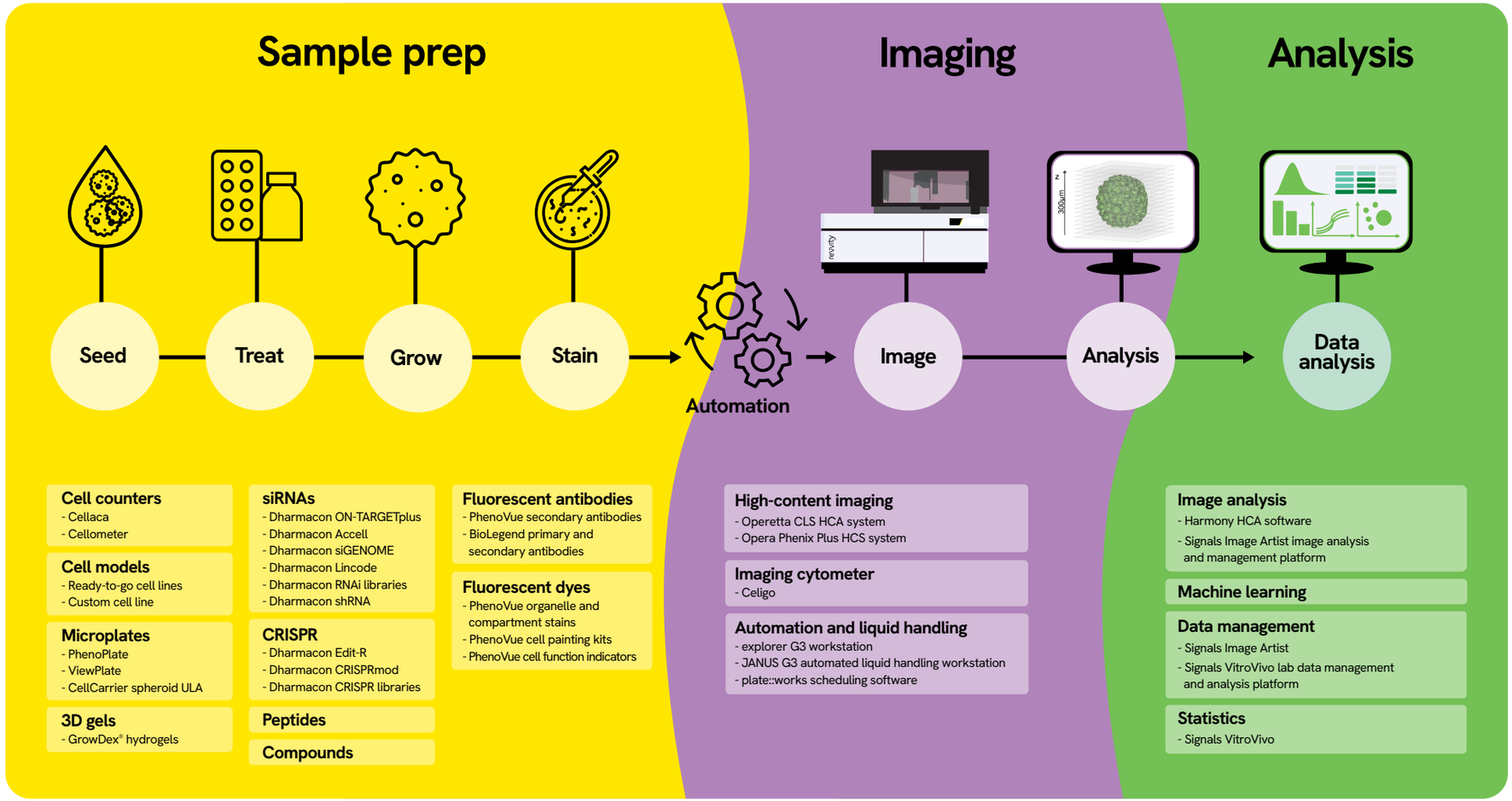
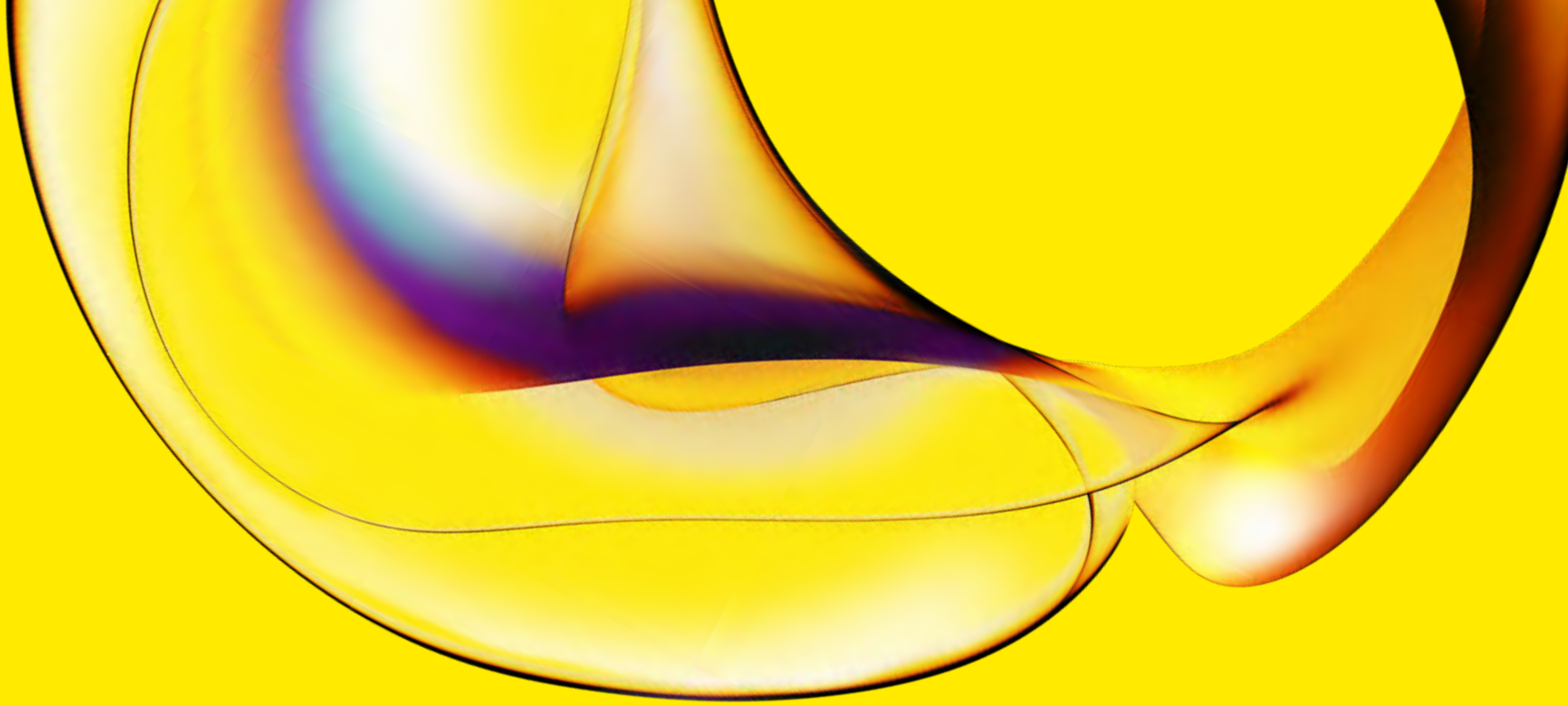
Comprehensive HCS workflow solutions

Revvity offers solutions across the entire HCS workflow, from sample preparation to imaging and analysis.





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